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| **Desert Storm By Jane Runyon**  |    | http://www.edhelperclipart.com/clipart/edhelp1.gif |

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|  | aircraft | bitter | earlier | missile |  |
|  | capital | missiles | invasion | early |  |
|  | force | launches | lasted | leaders |  |
|  | launched | army | such | forces |  |
|  | leader | preparation | blame | ultimatum |  |

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**Directions:**  Fill in each blank with the word that best completes the reading comprehension.

     The countries that make up the Middle East have been unsettled for thousands of years. The people of these countries are often at war with each other. Fighting has become a way of life with many of the citizens.
     The United Nations was drawn into one *(1)*  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   problem area in 1991. It is no secret that the United States is very protective of Saudi Arabia and its neighbors. Saudi Arabia is an oil rich country in the Middle East. Countries around the world depend on the oil from this area. It is used as fuel for transportation. It is used for heating. Oil has many uses for the people of the world.
     On August 2, 1990, the *(2)*  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   of Iraq, Saddam Hussein, ordered his army to invade the country of Kuwait and take control of its government. Kuwait is a neighbor of Saudi Arabia. Many countries of the world, including the United States, were worried about this *(3)*  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  . If Hussein's troops could set themselves up in Kuwait, what would keep them from invading Saudi Arabia? If they could control Saudi Arabia, they would control the supply of oil to the world. Most countries in the world did not want to see this happen. Hussein was not a leader that other *(4)*  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   wanted to work with. He would become too powerful to control if he held Kuwait or Saudi Arabia.
     Just five days after Iraq invaded Kuwait, the American military started putting a military *(5)*  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   together that would stop the Iraqi army. The United Nations started a debate on the matter. They wrote resolutions telling Hussein that he could not do what he was doing. They told him to leave Kuwait and take his army back to Iraq. Hussein just ignored the resolutions.
     On November 29, 1990, the United Nations had had enough. An ultimatum was issued to Hussein. He was given until January 15, 1991, to remove his troops or face an army made up of United Nations' *(6)*  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  . January 15 came and went without any movement by Iraqi forces.
     In the *(7)*  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   morning hours of January 17, an air force led by United States aircraft *(8)*  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   an air attack on Iraqi targets. The Persian Gulf War had begun. The *(9)*  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   by United Nations' troops for this event had been named *Operation Desert Shield*. They were going to Kuwait to shield, or protect, the lands belonging to Kuwait. When Hussein failed to meet the deadline that the United Nations had set, the operation changed. Now it was called *Operation Desert Storm*. Members of the army, navy, air force, marines, and coast guard from twelve countries made up the United Nations force.
     Air attacks on the Iraqi *(10)*  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   continued until February 24. At that time, United Nations ground forces began their attack. It was their job to run out any Iraqi soldiers who were still around after the air strikes with bombs and *(11)*  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   had done their job. Just three days later, on February 27, Kuwait City, the *(12)*  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   of Kuwait, was declared to be free of Iraqi control. The government of Kuwait was back in charge. The President of the United States, George H.W. Bush, declared an end to the war. The 660,000 troops sent by the United Nations had run the 1,200,000 troops belonging to Hussein back to Iraq.
     The Iraqis could *(13)*  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   their defeat on many factors. Their navy consisted of just a handful of gunboats and small *(14)*  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   craft. They did cause more than one problem with their *(15)*  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   of Scud missiles at United Nations troops. Their ground forces were awesome on paper. The 1,200,000 troops had 3,850 artillery pieces. There were 750 fighter planes and bombers. They had 200 other *(16)*  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  . The problem was most of their weapons were copies of weapons that the Russians had used in World War II, some fifty years *(17)*  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  .
     Defeat like this is a *(18)*  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   pill for any country to take. Iraq did not take this defeat well. Hostility *(19)*  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   only forty-four days from the date of the *(20)*  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  . It was short. There were 378 United Nations forces killed and over 25,000 Iraqi fighters. Operation Desert Storm stopped that attack. But unrest is still a way of life in the Middle East.

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**Desert Storm**

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| 1.   | The Gulf War took place in the Far East.http://stories.edhelperclipart.com/clipart/bubblea.jpg  Falsehttp://stories.edhelperclipart.com/clipart/bubbleb.jpg  True |

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| 2.   | Why is the protection of Kuwait and Saudi Arabia important to the United States and other countries of the world?http://stories.edhelperclipart.com/clipart/wordline.gifhttp://stories.edhelperclipart.com/clipart/wordline.gif |

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| 3.   | What country invaded Kuwait?http://stories.edhelperclipart.com/clipart/bubblea.jpg  Iraqhttp://stories.edhelperclipart.com/clipart/bubbleb.jpg  Saudi Arabiahttp://stories.edhelperclipart.com/clipart/bubblec.jpg  Somaliahttp://stories.edhelperclipart.com/clipart/bubbled.jpg  China |

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| 4.   | Who was the leader of Iraq?http://stories.edhelperclipart.com/clipart/bubblea.jpg  George Bushhttp://stories.edhelperclipart.com/clipart/bubbleb.jpg  Saddam Husseinhttp://stories.edhelperclipart.com/clipart/bubblec.jpg  Yassar Arafathttp://stories.edhelperclipart.com/clipart/bubbled.jpg  Moamar Kadafi |

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| 5.   | What was preparation for the Gulf War called by the United States military?http://stories.edhelperclipart.com/clipart/bubblea.jpg  Gulf War preparationhttp://stories.edhelperclipart.com/clipart/bubbleb.jpg  Gulf War builduphttp://stories.edhelperclipart.com/clipart/bubblec.jpg  Operation Desert Stormhttp://stories.edhelperclipart.com/clipart/bubbled.jpg  Operation Desert Shield |

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| 6.   | How many troops did Iraq have?http://stories.edhelperclipart.com/clipart/bubblea.jpg  750,000http://stories.edhelperclipart.com/clipart/bubbleb.jpg  1,000,000http://stories.edhelperclipart.com/clipart/bubblec.jpg  1,200,000http://stories.edhelperclipart.com/clipart/bubbled.jpg  500,000 |

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